

## INDEX TO VOLUME 18

### Authors

Abe, K.K., 126  
 Ackerson, L.M., 408  
 Aikawa, N., 810  
 Aikawa, N., 837  
 Akama, F., 812  
 Akama, Y., 31  
 Albertson, T.E., 273  
 Aldag, J., 779  
 Allegro, J., 232  
 Allen, R., 51  
 Amakata, Y., 180  
 Amamou, M., 508  
 Amiram, S., 736  
 Anantharama, V., 381, 629  
 Andrews, H.G., 244  
 Aoki, K., 810, 837  
 Apfelbaum, J.D., 55  
 Arcon, S., 186  
 Arruda, J., 679  
 Ary, R.D., 394  
 Ata, A., 640  
 Aufderheide, T.P., 239  
 Azocar, F., 603  
 Azocar, R., 637  
 Babl, F.E., 282  
 Bacchetta, A., 745  
 Bailey, B., 671  
 Baka, A.G., 337  
 Baker, E.M., 244  
 Barasz, M., 735  
 Barfield, J.M., 575  
 Battaglia, N., 747  
 Batts, M., 198  
 Beagle, C., 239  
 Beckmann, K.R., 735  
 Beel, T.L., 376  
 Belson, M.G., 581  
 Benink, E., 502, 779  
 Benson, B.E., 517, 587  
 Bentur, Y., 36  
 Berkovitch, M., 36  
 Biblo, L.A., 227  
 Birkhahn, R.H., 695  
 Biros, M.H., 222  
 Blaho, K., 593  
 Blaivas, M., 198, 339  
 Blanton, D., 168  
 Blommaert, D., 322  
 Blum, G.T., 126  
 Boba, A., 121  
 Boccellari, A., 603  
 Bolte, R.G., 269  
 Bolyukh, S., 828  
 Boniface, K.S., 612  
 Bono, M.J., 784  
 Borer, A., 229  
 Boudreault, E., 394  
 Bourgeault, G., 332  
 Bove, J., 643  
 Bove, J.J., 695  
 Boychuk, R.B., 164  
 Bradshaw, D.A., 637  
 Brady, W.J., 239, 312, 715,  
     721  
 Brahma, N., 508  
 Brainard, D., 235  
 Bressan, S., 325, 833  
 Brilakis, E.S., 453  
 Brilakis, H.S., 453  
 Brogan, G.X., 119  
 Brost, B.C., 234  
 Brown, A.M., 278  
 Brown, L., 271  
 Brown, T.M., 231  
 Brueggemann, W.M., 735  
 Brunette, D.D., 418  
 Burke, J.L., 46  
 Burschtin, O., 216  
 Burton, J.H., 495  
 Bush, S.P., 64  
 Butler, A.Y., 587  
 Campbell-Falck, D., 108  
 Cantrill, S.V., 55  
 Carl, M.L., 340, 408  
 Carleton, S.C., 91  
 Carney, M., 118  
 Carter, C.T., 239  
 Carter, W.A., 328, 350  
 Caterino, J.M., 254  
 Causey, A.L., 9  
 Challoner, K., 271  
 Chan, L., 342, 401  
 Chan, L.S., 288  
 Chan, T.C., 159  
 Chang, C.-H., 509  
 Chang, K.S.G., 135  
 Chang, N., 239  
 Chase, C., 312  
 Chemla, F., 816  
 Chen, C., 358  
 Chen, D., 637  
 Chen, J.-B., 264  
 Chen, S.-C., 449  
 Chen, Y.-S., 184  
 Chern, C.-H., 474  
 Chinnis, A.C., 17  
 Chisholm, C.D., 224  
 Cho, A.S., 328  
 Chou, F.-F., 739  
 Ciang, C.-W., 622  
 Claman, D.M., 703  
 Clark, J.A., 609  
 Clem, K., 108  
 Clement, M., 349  
 Cobough, D.J., 517  
 Cohen, M., 342  
 Compton, S., 789  
 Conroy, C., 747  
 Cooper, E.R., 282  
 Corbett, S.W., 67, 244  
 Cortez, P.S., 599  
 Cotell, S., 288  
 Couch, R., 658  
 Counselman, F.L., 661  
 Crapo, R., 427  
 Cridge, P.B., 232  
 Cronan, K., 679  
 Cushman, L.F., 51  
 Czop, R.M., 626  
 Dahl, B., 587  
 Damon, B., 282  
 D'Andrea, C.C., 575  
 Daniel, P.J., 839  
 Daniele, C., 325  
 Daniell, J.E., 730  
 Datner, E.M., 83  
 Debaere, C., 194  
 Del Castillo, L.D., 233  
 Delgado, P., 641  
 De Maeseneer, M., 194  
 De Mey, J., 194  
 DePiero, A.D., 744  
 Depierreux, M., 820  
 Dhruva, N.N., 462  
 DiGiulio, G.A., 352  
 Dill, C.E., 350  
 Dokur, M., 638  
 Dorevitch, S., 300  
 Dorfman, R.L., 495  
 Dorsey, S.T., 227  
 Drab, A., 517  
 Dueñas, A., 120  
 Dunn, J.S., 234  
 Dursteler, B.B., 204  
 Durston, W., 72  
 Durston, W.E., 340, 408  
 Duru, M., 738  
 Eaton, A., 408  
 Ecker, R.D., 118  
 Egberts, E.-H., 690  
 Egsicker, E., 638  
 Eldad, S., 736  
 Elsing, H.-G., 690  
 Engelstein, E., 257  
 Ernst, A.A., 168, 666  
 Factor, S.A., 209  
 Falck, T.M., 108  
 Farraye, M.J., 497  
 Feit, T., 401  
 Feldman, J., 51  
 Feldman, J.A., 612  
 Felipe, S., 120  
 Ferguson, K.L., 117  
 Ferrera, P.C., 58, 115, 575  
 Ferry, D., 730  
 Fesmire, F.M., 1, 698, 773  
 Fields, R.G., 649  
 Fisher, B.A., 102  
 Fleming, J.K., 737  
 Foley, M.M., 587  
 Forst, L., 300  
 Foxman, E.B., 112  
 Franc-Law, J.M., 616  
 Frederiksen, S.M., 376  
 Freidman, P.A., 453  
 Fry, D., 842  
 Gabriel, D., 637  
 Gaeta, T.J., 41, 695  
 Galiani, D., 118  
 Gallerani, M., 325, 833  
 Garcia, J.A., 261  
 Garcia-Calvo, C., 120  
 Gaudreault, P., 671  
 Gelb, A., 603  
 Geller, R.J., 581  
 Gerhard, H., 232  
 Gerhardt, D.M., 500  
 Gerhardt, R.T., 500  
 Gernsheimer, J.R., 41  
 Ghasemi, M., 230  
 Gibler, W.B., 793  
 Giem, P., 64  
 Gilad, J., 229  
 Gillet, J.-B., 322  
 Gillman, D.M., 501  
 Ginsberg, P.C., 649  
 Glover, C.L., III, 779  
 Goebel, P.J., 599  
 Gokel, Y., 638, 639, 738  
 Goldreich, D., 703  
 Gomez, H.F., 626  
 Gonzalez del Rey, J.A., 352  
 Gorelick, M., 679  
 Gorman, S.E., 581  
 Goto, C.S., 834  
 Graff, L., 753  
 Graffeo, C.A., 661  
 Graham, S., 339  
 Grate, I., Jr., 317  
 Greenberg, M.I., 121  
 Grossi, L.G., Jr., 342  
 Gueron, M., 708  
 Guerra, W., 408  
 Guerra, W.F., 340  
 Gullapalli, D.N., 501  
 Guo, H.-R., 264  
 Guss, D.A., 159, 372  
 Gutman, D., 17  
 Guven, M., 640  
 Guzman, D.D., 834  
 Haas, D.W., 143  
 Hachiro, Y., 836  
 Hahn, I.-H., 642  
 Halm, B., 164  
 Halm, K.A., 236  
 Hamabe, Y., 113  
 Hamilton, R.S., 343  
 Harding, P., 603  
 Harkaway, R.C., 649  
 Harris, J.-A., 282  
 Harris, V.V., 117

## INDEX TO VOLUME 18

### Authors

Abe, K.K., 126  
 Ackerson, L.M., 408  
 Aikawa, N., 810  
 Aikawa, N., 837  
 Akama, F., 812  
 Akama, Y., 31  
 Albertson, T.E., 273  
 Aldag, J., 779  
 Allegro, J., 232  
 Allen, R., 51  
 Amakata, Y., 180  
 Amamou, M., 508  
 Amiram, S., 736  
 Anantharama, V., 381, 629  
 Andrews, H.G., 244  
 Aoki, K., 810, 837  
 Apfelbaum, J.D., 55  
 Arcon, S., 186  
 Arruda, J., 679  
 Ary, R.D., 394  
 Ata, A., 640  
 Aufderheide, T.P., 239  
 Azocar, F., 603  
 Azocar, R., 637  
 Babl, F.E., 282  
 Bacchetta, A., 745  
 Bailey, B., 671  
 Baka, A.G., 337  
 Baker, E.M., 244  
 Barasz, M., 735  
 Barfield, J.M., 575  
 Battaglia, N., 747  
 Batts, M., 198  
 Beagle, C., 239  
 Beckmann, K.R., 735  
 Beel, T.L., 376  
 Belson, M.G., 581  
 Benink, E., 502, 779  
 Benson, B.E., 517, 587  
 Bentur, Y., 36  
 Berkovitch, M., 36  
 Biblo, L.A., 227  
 Birkhahn, R.H., 695  
 Biros, M.H., 222  
 Blaho, K., 593  
 Blaivas, M., 198, 339  
 Blanton, D., 168  
 Blommaert, D., 322  
 Blum, G.T., 126  
 Boba, A., 121  
 Boccellari, A., 603  
 Bolte, R.G., 269  
 Bolyukh, S., 828  
 Boniface, K.S., 612  
 Bono, M.J., 784  
 Borer, A., 229  
 Boudreault, E., 394  
 Bourgeault, G., 332  
 Bove, J., 643  
 Bove, J.J., 695  
 Boychuk, R.B., 164  
 Bradshaw, D.A., 637  
 Brady, W.J., 239, 312, 715,  
     721  
 Brahma, N., 508  
 Brainard, D., 235  
 Bressan, S., 325, 833  
 Brilakis, E.S., 453  
 Brilakis, H.S., 453  
 Brogan, G.X., 119  
 Brost, B.C., 234  
 Brown, A.M., 278  
 Brown, L., 271  
 Brown, T.M., 231  
 Brueggemann, W.M., 735  
 Brunette, D.D., 418  
 Burke, J.L., 46  
 Burschtin, O., 216  
 Burton, J.H., 495  
 Bush, S.P., 64  
 Butler, A.Y., 587  
 Campbell-Falck, D., 108  
 Cantrill, S.V., 55  
 Carl, M.L., 340, 408  
 Carleton, S.C., 91  
 Carney, M., 118  
 Carter, C.T., 239  
 Carter, W.A., 328, 350  
 Caterino, J.M., 254  
 Causey, A.L., 9  
 Challoner, K., 271  
 Chan, L., 342, 401  
 Chan, L.S., 288  
 Chan, T.C., 159  
 Chang, C.-H., 509  
 Chang, K.S.G., 135  
 Chang, N., 239  
 Chase, C., 312  
 Chemla, F., 816  
 Chen, C., 358  
 Chen, D., 637  
 Chen, J.-B., 264  
 Chen, S.-C., 449  
 Chen, Y.-S., 184  
 Chern, C.-H., 474  
 Chinnis, A.C., 17  
 Chisholm, C.D., 224  
 Cho, A.S., 328  
 Chou, F.-F., 739  
 Ciang, C.-W., 622  
 Claman, D.M., 703  
 Clark, J.A., 609  
 Clem, K., 108  
 Clement, M., 349  
 Cobough, D.J., 517  
 Cohen, M., 342  
 Compton, S., 789  
 Conroy, C., 747  
 Cooper, E.R., 282  
 Corbett, S.W., 67, 244  
 Cortez, P.S., 599  
 Cotell, S., 288  
 Couch, R., 658  
 Counselman, F.L., 661  
 Crapo, R., 427  
 Cridge, P.B., 232  
 Cronan, K., 679  
 Cushman, L.F., 51  
 Czop, R.M., 626  
 Dahl, B., 587  
 Damon, B., 282  
 D'Andrea, C.C., 575  
 Daniel, P.J., 839  
 Daniele, C., 325  
 Daniell, J.E., 730  
 Datner, E.M., 83  
 Debaere, C., 194  
 Del Castillo, L.D., 233  
 Delgado, P., 641  
 De Maeseneer, M., 194  
 De Mey, J., 194  
 DePiero, A.D., 744  
 Depierreux, M., 820  
 Dhruva, N.N., 462  
 DiGiulio, G.A., 352  
 Dill, C.E., 350  
 Dokur, M., 638  
 Dorevitch, S., 300  
 Dorfman, R.L., 495  
 Dorsey, S.T., 227  
 Drab, A., 517  
 Dueñas, A., 120  
 Dunn, J.S., 234  
 Dursteler, B.B., 204  
 Durston, W., 72  
 Durston, W.E., 340, 408  
 Duru, M., 738  
 Eaton, A., 408  
 Ecker, R.D., 118  
 Egberts, E.-H., 690  
 Egsicker, E., 638  
 Eldad, S., 736  
 Elsing, H.-G., 690  
 Engelstein, E., 257  
 Ernst, A.A., 168, 666  
 Factor, S.A., 209  
 Falck, T.M., 108  
 Farraye, M.J., 497  
 Feit, T., 401  
 Feldman, J., 51  
 Feldman, J.A., 612  
 Felipe, S., 120  
 Ferguson, K.L., 117  
 Ferrera, P.C., 58, 115, 575  
 Ferry, D., 730  
 Fesmire, F.M., 1, 698, 773  
 Fields, R.G., 649  
 Fisher, B.A., 102  
 Fleming, J.K., 737  
 Foley, M.M., 587  
 Forst, L., 300  
 Foxman, E.B., 112  
 Franc-Law, J.M., 616  
 Frederiksen, S.M., 376  
 Freidman, P.A., 453  
 Fry, D., 842  
 Gabriel, D., 637  
 Gaeta, T.J., 41, 695  
 Galiani, D., 118  
 Gallerani, M., 325, 833  
 Garcia, J.A., 261  
 Garcia-Calvo, C., 120  
 Gaudreault, P., 671  
 Gelb, A., 603  
 Geller, R.J., 581  
 Gerhard, H., 232  
 Gerhardt, D.M., 500  
 Gerhardt, R.T., 500  
 Gernsheimer, J.R., 41  
 Ghasemi, M., 230  
 Gibler, W.B., 793  
 Giem, P., 64  
 Gilad, J., 229  
 Gillet, J.-B., 322  
 Gillman, D.M., 501  
 Ginsberg, P.C., 649  
 Glover, C.L., III, 779  
 Goebel, P.J., 599  
 Gokel, Y., 638, 639, 738  
 Goldreich, D., 703  
 Gomez, H.F., 626  
 Gonzalez del Rey, J.A., 352  
 Gorelick, M., 679  
 Gorman, S.E., 581  
 Goto, C.S., 834  
 Graff, L., 753  
 Graffeo, C.A., 661  
 Graham, S., 339  
 Grate, I., Jr., 317  
 Greenberg, M.I., 121  
 Grossi, L.G., Jr., 342  
 Gueron, M., 708  
 Guerra, W., 408  
 Guerra, W.F., 340  
 Gullapalli, D.N., 501  
 Guo, H.-R., 264  
 Guss, D.A., 159, 372  
 Gutman, D., 17  
 Guven, M., 640  
 Guzman, D.D., 834  
 Haas, D.W., 143  
 Hachiro, Y., 836  
 Hahn, I.-H., 642  
 Halm, B., 164  
 Halm, K.A., 236  
 Hamabe, Y., 113  
 Hamilton, R.S., 343  
 Harding, P., 603  
 Harkaway, R.C., 649  
 Harris, J.-A., 282  
 Harris, V.V., 117

Harrison, T., 757  
 Haruyama, A.Z., 135  
 Hasselblad, V., 122  
 Hayakawa, T., 836  
 Haynes, M., 143  
 Hays, E.P., 261  
 Hédihi, A., 508  
 Heifrich, U., 22  
 Heller, M.B., 186  
 Hemachandra, S., 683  
 Hill, B., 666  
 Hill, J.T., 661  
 Hiraide, A., 385  
 Hirschman, D., 465  
 Ho, B., 687  
 Ho, L.-T., 509  
 Hobbs, D., 767  
 Hoffman, D., 345  
 Hoffman, R.S., 642  
 Hollander, J.E., 12, 683  
 Holliman, C.J., 254  
 Holstege, C.P., 353  
 Holstein, A., 690  
 Hori, S., 810  
 Horowitz, J., 229  
 Horow, M.M., 649  
 How, C.-K., 474  
 Hsieh, K.-C., 739  
 Hsu, C.-P., 825  
 Hsu, H.-Y., 449  
 Hsu, Y.-M., 346  
 Huang, P.-M., 449  
 Hwang, V., 239  
 Ibarra, K., 332  
 Ilia, R., 708  
 Iamasu, J., 837  
 Inamasu, J., 810  
 Ishida, J.T., 737  
 Ito, S., 812  
 Iwama, H., 31, 348  
 Jaafar, M.S., 744  
 Jackson, J., 269  
 Janchar, T., 62, 349  
 Janicke, D.M., 764  
 Jehle, D.V.K., 764  
 Jensen, R.L., 427  
 Jeong, K.C., 112  
 Jeret, J.S., 257  
 Johnson, B.C., 278  
 Johri, S., 642, 839  
 Jones, P., 495  
 Jones, R.L., 189  
 Jones, W.G., 244  
 Jones Easom, L.A., 587  
 Jun, H., 135  
 Karch, S.B., 635  
 Karraker, K.J., 747  
 Kashima, K., 812  
 Kashiwagi, R., 192  
 Kato, T., 113  
 Kaufmann, A.M., 88  
 Kawase, T., 810  
 Kelley, C., 839  
 Keng, J.A., 609  
 Khan, I.A., 802, 807  
 Kharasch, S., 282  
 Khashaba, A., 502  
 Kholwadwala, S., 502  
 Kidogawa, H., 812  
 Kimble, R., 390  
 Kirby, C.L., 649  
 Klein, B.L., 744  
 Klein, J., 36  
 Klein-Schwartz, W., 517  
 Klena, J.W., 236  
 Klofas, E., 355  
 Knittel, P., 401  
 Knopp, R.K., 222  
 Ko, W.-J., 184  
 Kociszewski, C., 757  
 Kohn, M., 603  
 Kolecki, P., 358  
 Koren, G., 36  
 Kórgvée, A., 469  
 Kosnik, J.W., 789  
 Kosowsky, J.M., 91  
 Kost, S., 679  
 Kowalska, A., 119  
 Kraus, J.F., 361  
 Kronenburg, F., 51  
 Kühne, D., 690  
 Kumar, S., 642  
 Kumon, K., 180  
 Kung, C.-T., 622  
 Kuselman, A.R., 254  
 Kunzman, S.C., 767  
 Kuo, Y.-C., 357  
 Kuroda, Y., 192  
 Kuwornu, H., 325, 833  
 La Cecilia, O., 325, 833  
 Lafontaine, M., 820  
 Lam, K.K., 172  
 Lambert, M., 198  
 Lambert, M.J., 339  
 Lan, K.-C., 114  
 Lanoix, R., 41  
 Lateef, F., 381, 629, 793  
 Lau, F.L., 172  
 Leahey, N., 404  
 Leak, L.V., 41  
 Leckey, R.D., 46  
 Lee, C.-H., 474, 509, 739  
 Lee, C.-T., 264  
 Lee, C.-W., 622  
 Lee, C.C., 328, 350  
 Lee, E., 164  
 Lee, S.-C., 114  
 Lee, W.W., 427  
 Leff, K., 641  
 Lein, D.Y., 250  
 Lenkoski, K., 250  
 Leo, P.J., 643, 695  
 Leonard, D.J., 236  
 Lerner, E.B., 28, 764  
 Levin, E., 506  
 Levinson, S.R., 278  
 Levitan, R.M., 12  
 Li, J., 147, 235  
 Liao, W.-B., 622  
 Lichtigfeld, F.J., 501  
 Lilenstein, D., 840  
 Lim, C.S., 381  
 Lim, S.H., 381  
 Lin, F.-Y., 184, 449  
 Lin, T.C., 825  
 Lindhorst, E., 504  
 Lipton, B., 432  
 Litovitz, T.L., 517  
 Liu, C.-F., 622  
 Liu, J., 22  
 Liu, J.M., 346  
 Liu, M.-Y., 114  
 Livne, A., 36  
 Logan, B., 593  
 Login, I.S., 501  
 Louie, T., 282  
 Lushkov, G., 36  
 Ma, O.J., 152  
 Macaset, T., 233  
 Mach, C., 683  
 Macias, D.J., 676  
 Mackawa, K., 836  
 Mahabee-Gittens, E.M., 352  
 Mahadevan, M., 753  
 Maleck, W., 22  
 Mandavia, D., 401  
 Mandry, C.V., 394  
 Manfredini, R., 325, 833  
 Marcus, S.M., 641  
 Margulia, G., 708  
 Margulies, J., 257  
 Marinella, M.A., 140  
 Martin, J., 83  
 Martin, M.L., 239  
 Martin, W.E., 453  
 Martin-Escudero, J.C., 120  
 Martinez, M., 147  
 Maruiwa, H., 837  
 Mathiason, M., 587  
 Matsubara, I., 836  
 Matsui, J., 180  
 Matsui, S., 180  
 Mattu, A., 721  
 Mayberry, K., 427  
 Mazbar, S.A., 112  
 McArthur, D.L., 361  
 McCabe, B., 394  
 McCabe, C., 478  
 McConnel, C., 741  
 McCormack, J., 376  
 McCrory, D.C., 122  
 McGovern, C.M., 742  
 McMahon, D., 51  
 McMurray, B.R., 828  
 McNamara, R.M., 645  
 McVaney, K., 418  
 Meislin, H.W., 747  
 Melanson, S.W., 186  
 Menashe, G., 229  
 Merritt, B., 123  
 Mette, S.A., 495  
 Meysman, M., 194  
 Miller, D.W., 457  
 Miller, M.J., 626  
 Milzman, D., 62, 349  
 Mitchiner, J.C., 376  
 Mizushima, Y., 385  
 Mohammad, M., 119  
 Molho, E.S., 209  
 Morris, S., 51  
 Morris, S.A., 123  
 Morse, J.W., 186  
 Moscati, R., 28  
 Moscati, R.M., 764  
 Moses, M., 51  
 Muldowney, W.P., 112  
 Mullins, M.E., 638, 743  
 Muñiz, A.E., 353  
 Müñiz, A.E., 646  
 Mustafa, M., 140  
 Naamon, E., 123  
 Nachmann, M.M., 649  
 Nagamine, J., 164  
 Naimer, S.A., 816  
 Nakamura, N., 348  
 Naunheim, R., 638  
 Nelson, B.S., 730  
 Nick, T.G., 168  
 Nicolaou, D.D., 784  
 Noorbergen, M., 820  
 Norton, R.L., 743  
 Nuckton, J.G., 703  
 Nuckton, T.J., 703  
 O'Brien, K., 603  
 Ochroch, E.A., 12  
 Okamura, D., 164  
 Okin, R.L., 603  
 Olsen, J., 233  
 Olsen, J.C., 278, 609  
 Omboni, E., 745  
 Ooe, H., 812  
 Öpik, A., 469  
 Orf, J., 156  
 Orlinsky, M., 401  
 Ortega, R., 637  
 Orzincolo, C., 325  
 Osteaux, M., 194  
 Otto, M.A., 744  
 Paoloni, R., 653  
 Paolucci, V., 504  
 Park, L., 593  
 Patton, K.R., 115  
 Paydas, S., 638, 738  
 Peek-Asa, C., 361  
 Pendarvis, E.J., 390  
 Perez, L., 355  
 Perron, A.D., 189, 261, 356,  
     715  
 Perrone, J., 83  
 Pesola, G.R., 441  
 Pesola, H.R., 441  
 Peterson, C., 156  
 Petroianu, G., 22  
 Phillips, J., 666  
 Plaschke, A., 690  
 Raabe, O.G., 273  
 Rashid, H., 839  
 Raymond, L.W., 841  
 Reed, S., 687

Reeves, R.R., 390  
 Regoli, F., 325, 833  
 Reilly, K.M., 342  
 Richards, C., 372  
 Rivello, R.J., 505  
 Roberts, D., 465  
 Roberts, J.R., 121  
 Robertson, D.G., 743  
 Robinson, D.A., 721  
 Robinson, N.D., 288  
 Rodrigo, C., 216  
 Rodrigo, G., 216  
 Romano, M., 273  
 Rose, J.C., 176  
 Rosenberg, D.G., 506  
 Rossignol, M., 616  
 Ruddy, R.M., 352  
 Rüfer, R., 22  
 Ruiz-Mambrilla, M., 120  
 Rutledge, J., 658  
 Saidi, R.F., 230  
 Sakane, M., 192  
 Salah, N.B., 508  
 Saik, R.M., 747  
 Samaddar, C., 62  
 Sanders, B.T., 119  
 Sarabia, M.J., 676  
 Saracino, B.S., 186  
 Sarapuu, S., 469  
 Sarko, J.A.435  
 Satar, S., 639  
 Savitsky, E., 332  
 Savitsky, E.A., 96  
 Sawano, M., 113  
 Schafermeyer, R., 261  
 Scheltema, K., 465  
 Schneider, S., 404  
 Schwilke, E., 593  
 Seaberg, D., 497  
 Sebe, A., 639  
 Segal, M., 36  
 Seng, M., 747  
 Serra, A., 833  
 Sewell, D., 168  
 Shamsa, F., 789  
 Sharieff, G., 343, 345  
 Shaw, I.S., 802, 807  
 Shetty, S., 642

Shih, R.D., 641  
 Shimazu, T., 385  
 Shipley, E.R., 495  
 Shofer, F.S., 683  
 Shriner, I., 616  
 Shumway, M., 603  
 Shweiki, E., 236  
 Silber, S.H., 643  
 Silverman, M.A., 784  
 Sim, M.-M., 357  
 Simon, H.K., 337  
 Singer, A.J., 119  
 Singer, A.J.683  
 Sipria, A., 469  
 Sklar, D.P., 676, 767  
 Slovis, C.M., 457  
 Smith, K., 587  
 Smith, M., 779  
 Smithline, H.A., 250  
 Snider, R.J., 626  
 Sobel, R.M., 462  
 Solis, M.T., 599  
 Somogyi, D., 616  
 Soni, A., 642, 839  
 Spaite, D.W., 747  
 Sparacio, F., 336  
 Stack, L.B., 828  
 Stark, M.J., 119  
 Steele, M.T., 152  
 Stephens, E.L., 626  
 Storrow, A.B., 91  
 Strauss, A., 842  
 Stuart, S., 12  
 Sucov, A., 367  
 Suga, S., 810  
 Sugimoto, H., 385  
 Sullivan, K., 581  
 Sullivan, P.R., 46  
 Sullivan, R., 239  
 Summerton, S.L., 649  
 Svenson, J.E., 130  
 Swanson, M.E., 9  
 Swartzentruber, R., 72  
 Szucs, P.A., 641  
 Tabata, F., 192  
 Tabor, R., 147  
 Takada, M., 192

Takeuchi, D., 271  
 Talbot-Stern, J., 653  
 Talmor, C., 36  
 Talvik, R., 469  
 Tanaka, T., 836  
 Tandberg, D., 767, 842  
 Tase, C., 31  
 Terada, R., 812  
 Thabet, H., 508  
 Thieszen, E., 690  
 Thivierge, R.L., 671  
 Thode, H.C., Jr., 683  
 Thoma, M.E., 444  
 Thomas, S.H., 156, 757  
 Thomas, T., 108  
 Tibbitts, M., 747  
 Tiffany, B.R.  
 Tilelli, J.A., 9  
 Tohma, J., 348  
 Toyama, Y., 837  
 Tsalamandris, K., 78  
 Tudor, G., 779  
 Tutuo, N., 108

Ueda-Ishibashi, H., 180  
 Ughi, G., 325  
 Unis, A.S., 176

Valente, A., 118  
 Valenzuela, T.D., 747  
 Vanpee, D., 322  
 Vasilevski, D., 820  
 Veenema, K.R., 404  
 Veenema, T.G., 367  
 Verne, A., 616  
 Vetter, R.S., 64  
 Vilke, G.M., 159  
 Villa, A., 336, 745  
 Visanathan, S., 358  
 Vogel, M.-Y., 690  
 Votey, S.R., 96

Wachsmuth, C., 603  
 Wade, C., 51  
 Waackerle, J.F., 222  
 Walby, W., 273  
 Waldman, N., 55

Waldrop, R.D., 687  
 Walker, A.R., 784  
 Wang, H.-P., 449  
 Wang, L.-M., 474, 509  
 Warren, J.S., 626  
 Warren, R.L., 478  
 Waselewski, D.R., 789  
 Watson, W.A., 152  
 Wedel, S.K., 156, 757  
 Weiss, S.J., 168, 666  
 Welch, R.D., 789  
 Wen, Y.-S., 825  
 Wendt, F.C., 703  
 Wheaton, D.J., 78  
 Wheeling, H.M., 58  
 White, J.D., 222  
 White, P.D., 67  
 White, S., 517  
 Widjaja, A., 690  
 Wightman, J.M., 204  
 Williams, D.R., 423  
 Williams, J.M., 17  
 Wilson, R.W., 741  
 Winberry, S., 593  
 Witham, T.F., 88  
 Wittlake, W.A., 67, 102  
 Wogan, J.M., 510  
 Wolfe, J.M., 250  
 Wolfson, A.B., 46  
 Wrenn, K.D., 143  
 Wright, S.W., 143, 828  
 Wu, C.-P., 114  
 Wu, T.-C., 825

Yahagi, N., 180  
 Yamamoto, L.G., 126, 135, 423, 511, 737  
 Yamayoshi, T., 812  
 Yang, D.-Y., 825  
 Yao, N.-S., 346  
 Yee, L.L., 164  
 Yoshimoto, N., 113  
 Yoshioka, T., 385  
 Young, J.S., 505  
 Youniss, J., 517  
 Yuen, E., 599

Zalenski, R.J., 789  
 Zimmers, T., 86, 201, 322

## INDEX TO VOLUME 18

### Subjects

Abdomen, acute, analgesia in, 250-253  
 Abdominal aorta, seat belt injury to (letter), 236-237  
 Abdominal bleeding, delayed presentation, after fall injury, 78-82  
 Abdominal injury, penetrating, nonlethal ammunition (letter), 842-843  
 Abdominal pain  
     acute diverticulitis, patients under age 40, 140-142  
     right lower quadrant, analgesic use for ED patients, 753-756  
 Accidents, geriatric victims, outcomes, 575-580  
 Acidosis, hypophosphatemia, ED therapeutics, 457-461  
 Acrometastasis, ED (letter), 502  
 Acute coronary syndrome, pheochromocytomas and, 622-625  
 Adenosine, wide QRS tachycardia refractory to, 453-456

Adhesive compression, bleeding wounds in trauma victims, 816-819  
 Adult respiratory distress syndrome (ARDS), extravascular lung water with, dextran effects, rat, 180-183  
 Adverse reactions, prochlorperazine, in the ED, 609-611  
 Airway, emergency situations, use of mivacurium (letter), 637  
 Akathisia, with prochlorperazine, in the ED, frequency of, 609-611  
 Albuterol, home nebulizer, for acute wheezing, cost effectiveness of, 164-167  
 Alcoholic, hypophosphatemia, ED therapeutics, 457-461  
 Alcohol intoxication, fluid loading safety, in ED (letter), 121-122  
 Alternative medicine, use among Dominican ED patients, 51-54  
 Alvarado score, diagnosis of suspected appendicitis (letter), 230-231

Ambulance, use of, high-acuity patients, pediatric ED, 679-682  
Ambulatory, short-stay emergency observation ward, 629-634  
American Association of Poison Control Centers (AAPCC)  
mortality index, postmarketing surveillance, 176-179  
Toxic Exposure Surveillance System, 1999 Annual Report, 517-574

Aminophylline, restoration of spontaneous circulation, in asystole (letter), 350-351

Amiodarone, wide QRS tachycardia refractory to, 453-456

Amritopyline, fluconazole combination, Torsades de Pointes caused by (letter), 227-229

Analgesia  
intravenous, necessity of metoclopramide with, in ED, 653-657  
patients with acute abdomen, 250-253  
right lower quadrant abdominal pain, use in ED, 753-756

Anaphylaxis, intravenous thiamine and (letter), 642-643

Anesthesia, local, preferences of parents (letter), 736-737

Angina, unstable, selective rest sestamibi scans, stable patients, 789-792

Animal bites, green lynx spider, envenomation, 64-66

Anisocoria, technique to date onset of (letter), 501

Annotated bibliography, trauma, 1999, 478-494

Antidepressants, tricyclic, postmarketing surveillance of new medications, AAPCC, 176-179

Antidote, hydrogen cyanide poisoning, 172-175

Antimicrobial resistance, in emergency department patients, 143-146

Antiplatelet therapy, cardiac tamponade secondary to CPR (letter), 836-837

Antiretroviral therapy, postexposure prophylaxis, HIV, children and adolescents, 282-287

Aortic aneurysm, ruptured thoracic, after pneumothorax drainage (letter), 114-115

Aortic dissection, acute thoracic, diagnosis in the ED, 46-50

Aortic pseudoaneurysm, routine chest radiograph (letter), 643-645

Appendicitis  
acute  
comparison of men and women in ED, 372-375  
ultrasound accuracy in diagnosis, ED, 449-452  
or acute diverticulitis, patients under age 40, 140-142  
suspected, Alvarado score in diagnosis of (letter), 230-231

Appendix, normal, intussusception of (letter), 115-117

Arachnid, green lynx spider, envenomation, 64-66

Arrhythmia, electrical injuries, guidelines for cardiac monitoring, children, 671-675

Arthroplasty, hip reduction, etomidate-facilitated, ED, 204-208

Artifact, electrocardiographic, mimicking clinical abnormalities, 312-316

Apxia, traumatic, chest injury in the Taiwan earthquake, 825-827

Asthma  
acute, magnesium sulfate efficacy, meta-analysis, 216-221  
acute wheezing, dispensing home nebulizers for, 164-167  
moderate to severe, inhaled heliox in the ED (letter), 495-497

Asystole, restoration of spontaneous circulation, aminophylline and (letter), 350-351

Atrial fibrillation  
acute wide QRS complex, termination with ibutilide, 462-464  
sildenafil and (letter), 642

Atrioventricular asynchrony, cases in electrocardiography, 322-324

Autoimmune diseases, blistering skin, 288-299

Backboarding, duration of patient immobilization, in ED, 28-30

Back pain, low, musculoskeletal, ketorolac *versus* meperidine treatment, ED, 404-407

Barotrauma, compressed gas, ear, subcutaneous emphysema from (letter), 841-842

Bees, arthropod poisoning, cardiovascular system and, 708-714

Bee sting, phospholipase A<sub>2</sub>-induced coagulation abnormalities after, 22-27

Behcet's disease, African American male (letter), 118-119

Bicarotid trunk, clamping of, global brain ischemia produced by, rabbit, 31-35

Bilevel positive airway pressure, treatment, acute cardiogenic pulmonary edema, 91-95

Bladder  
acute flank pain, helical CT, 649-652  
extraperitoneal perforation, indwelling Foley catheter causing (letter), 497-500

Bleeding, trauma victims, elastic adhesive dressing treatment in, 816-819

Blistering skin diseases, autoimmune, 288-299

Blood-borne pathogens, occupational hazard for emergency physicians, 300-311

Blood pressure, measurement in ED, children, 784-788

Bone marrow aspiration needle, *versus* screw-tipped intraosseous needle, for vascular access, 135-139

Botanicals, use in Dominican ED, 51-54

Bradycardia, fetal, after IV adenosine, for maternal PSVT (letter), 234-235

Brain, global ischemia, clamping subclavian artery and bicarotid trunk, rabbit, 31-35

Bretyleum, wide QRS tachycardia refractory to, 453-456

Calcium channel blockers, ingestion in children, 581-586

Calculi, acute flank pain, helical CT, 649-652

Cannula, ECMO, percutaneous insertion, 184-185

Carbon monoxide  
poisoning  
inhalation of CH<sub>3</sub>Cl in personal defense spray (letter), 120-121  
Parkinsonian syndrome after (letter), 833-834  
pulse oximetry, in ED, 427-431

Cardiac abscess, septal, ED identification with conduction block on ECG, 730-734

Cardiac arrest  
hypothermic, ED management and outcome, 418-422  
out-of-hospital resuscitation, Estonian EMS system, 469-473  
resuscitation with mechanical CPR (letter), 509-510

Cardiac ischemia, acute  
comparison of 12- and 15 lead ECG, 239-243  
selective rest sestamibi scans, stable patients, 789-792

Cardiac pacemakers, evaluation and management of malfunctions, 435-440

Cardiac serum marker analysis, ED rule out of acute MI, 1-8

Cardiac tamponade  
impending (letter), 339-340  
secondary to CPR, antiplatelet therapy patient (letter), 836-837

Cardiopulmonary arrest  
secondary to haloperidol (letter), 839  
soluble fas-ligand in (letter), 348

Cardiopulmonary resuscitation (CPR)  
adult and pediatric, health professionals and laypersons, 465-468  
cardiac tamponade secondary to, antiplatelet therapy patient (letter), 836-837

Cardioversion, acute wide QRS complex, atrial fibrillation, 462-464

Care plans, disease-specific, asthma, change in clinician behaviors, 367-371

Case management, effects on hospital use, frequent ED users, 603-608

Case severity, underestimation of, ED patients, 254-256

Catheter, indwelling Foley, causing extraperitoneal bladder perforation (letter), 497-500

Central nervous system, acute events, electrocardiographic manifestations of, 715-720

Central venous pressure, internal jugular vein, estimation by ultrasound, 432-434

Cerebral aneurysm, unruptured, producing a thunderclap headache, 88-90

Cervical spine, unstable, without spinal cord injury, in penetrating neck trauma, 55-57

Chest injury, Taiwan earthquake, 825-827

Chest pain

- acute, rib fractures induced by coughing, 194-197
- patients discharged from ED, outcome analysis, 779-783
- proactive testing for, 793-801
- ST-segment monitoring in, serial ECT, 773-778

Chronic obstructive pulmonary disease (COPD), acute exacerbation of, hydrocortisone use in (letter), 122

CK-MB

- continuous 12-lead ECG with, rapid protocol for MI identification, 698-702
- versus troponin I, ED rule out of acute MI, 1-8

Clinical practice guidelines, disease-specific, asthma, change in clinician behaviors, 367-371

Coagulation, phospholipase A<sub>2</sub>-induced abnormalities, after bee sting, 22-27

Cocaine

- blood concentrations
- interpretation, editorial, 635-636
- patients in ED, 593-598
- myocardial infarction associated with, thrombolytic therapy and, 612-615

Coconut water, intravenous use of, 108-111

Colchicine, overdose, cardiac toxicity in, troponin I as marker of (letter), 743-744

Communication, in emergency medicine, 764-766

Compartment syndrome

- atraumatic, poisoning-induced, 616-621
- hand, high-pressure injection injury, 820-824

Complementary medicine, alternative medicine and, use among Dominican ED patients, 51-54

Computed tomography (CT)

- abdominal, pheochromocytomas and cardiovascular manifestations, 622-625
- cranial, use in minor pediatric head trauma, current controversies, 96-101
- helical, acute flank pain, 649-652
- helical 3D, diagnosis, ingested foreign bodies, 192-193
- pediatric trauma patients, ultrasound diagnosis in the ED, 244-249
- pituitary apoplexy, ED diagnosis, 328-331
- in posttraumatic loss of consciousness, 810-811
- pulmonary parenchymal injury, after blunt chest trauma, 385-389
- rib fractures, coughing-induced, acute chest pain and, 194-197
- spiral, diagnosis of pulmonary embolism, 441-443

Congestive heart failure, pulmonary edema, positive airway pressure in treatment, 91-95

Continuous positive airway pressure, treatment, acute cardiogenic pulmonary edema, 91-95

Corneal abrasions, pepper spray exposure, 271-272

Coronary artery disease, patients discharged from ED, outcome analysis, 779-783

Coronary syndromes, acute

- rapid protocol for identification, 698-702
- ST-segment monitoring, serial ECG, 773-778

Coronary vasospasm, in sarin poisoning (letter), 113-114

Costs

- home nebulizers, for acute wheezing, 164-167
- laboratory and radiography repetition, interfacility transfer in trauma patients, 156-158
- ultrasound evaluation, ectopic pregnancy, ED, 408-417

Coughing, rib fractures induced by, acute chest pain and, 194-197

Creatine kinase, maternal, evaluation of ectopic pregnancy, 695-697

Cromolyn, phospholipase A<sub>2</sub>-induced coagulation abnormalities, bee sting, 22-27

Croup, severe, heliox treatment (letter), 73-736

CRUSH syndrome, atraumatic compartment syndrome and, poison-ing-induced, 616-621

Deferiprone, oral, efficacy in acute iron poisoning, rat, 36-40

Delirium, unrecognized medical emergencies and, in psychiatric units, 390-393

Demographics, patient satisfaction, large, municipal ED, 394-400

Dental patients, in urban ED, 687-689

Depression, occupational hazard for emergency physicians, 300-311

Dermabond, tissue adhesive

- adverse events and outcomes, 511-515
- repair of lacerations during competitive athletics, 261-263

Dermonecrotic arachnidism, specific immunoassay for, *Loxosceles* venom detection, 626-628

Dextran, low molecular weight, attenuation of ARDS extravascular lung water, rat, 180-183

Diabetes

- ketoacidosis, initial fluid management of, children, 658-660
- rapid venous blood glucose determination, practicality and accuracy, 690-694

Diagnosis

- acute myocardial infarction, comparison of 12- and 15 lead ECG, 239-243
- acute thoracic aortic dissection, in the ED, 46-50
- Alvarado score, suspected appendicitis (letter), 230-231
- electrocardiography

  - acute CNS events, 715-720
  - hyperkalemia, 721-729

- hydronephrosis, ultrasound interpretation of, 186-188
- pheochromocytomas, cardiovascular manifestations of, 622-625
- pituitary apoplexy, ED, 328-331
- posterior shoulder dislocation, 189-191
- renal infarction, flank pain in, 325-327
- spiral CT, pulmonary embolus, 441-443
- testicular torsion, ultrasound, by emergency physician, 198-200
- ultrasound, accuracy in acute appendicitis, 449-452
- Wolf-Parkinson-White syndrome, ECG patterns in, 802-806, 807-809

Diflunisal, overdose, falsely elevated salicylate levels in (letter), 641-642

Disaster, 1994 California earthquake, injury hospitalizations before and after, 361-366

Dislocations

- posterior shoulder, missed diagnosis, 189-191
- shoulder, luxatio erecta, 317-321
- sternoclavicular joint injuries, 58-61

Diverticulitis, acute, patients under age 40, 140-142

Domestic violence, EMT knowledge of, educational intervention for, 168-171

Doxazosin, overdose (letter), 638-639

Drug abuse, blood cocaine and metabolite concentrations

- interpretation, editorial, 635-636
- patients in ED, 593-598

Drug overdose, postmarketing surveillance of new medications, AAPCC, 176-179

Dyskinesia, Parkinson's disease, presentations in ED, 209-215

Dystonia, with prochlorperazine, in the ED, frequency of, 609-611

Ear, compressed gas barotrauma, subcutaneous emphysema from (letter), 841-842

Ectopic pregnancy  
early detection, ultrasonography performed by emergency physician, 444-448  
maternal creatine kinase in evaluation of, 695-697  
ultrasound evaluation in the ED, 408-417

Editorials, 222-223, 635-636

Elderly patients. *see also* Geriatrics  
etomidate-facilitated hip reduction, ED, 204-208

Electrical injuries, children, guidelines for cardiac monitoring, 671-675

Electric countershock, wide QRS tachycardia refractory to, 453-456

Electrocardiography (ECG)  
12- and 15-lead, comparison, ED chest pain patients, 239-243  
artifacts, mimicking clinical abnormalities, 312-316  
cases in, 86-87, 201-203, 322-324  
chest electrode impedance, changes in, 381-384  
conduction block on, identification of cardiac septal abscess, ED, 730-734  
12-lead, identification of acute MI, 698-702  
manifestations of CNS events, 715-720  
manifestations of hyperkalemia, 721-729  
serial, ST-segment monitoring, chest pain patients, 773-778

Emergency department (ED)  
acute appendicitis, comparison of men and women, 372-375  
adverse reactions to prochlorperazine, 609-611  
alcohol-intoxicated patient in, fluid loading effects (letter), 121-122  
analgesic use, right lower quadrant abdominal pain, 753-756  
asthma patients, inhaled heliox in (letter), 495-497  
bedside TV sets, patient satisfaction and (letter), 119-120  
blood pressure measurement in, pediatric, 784-788  
chest pain center, proactive testing, 793-801  
cocaine toxicity, blood concentrations  
findings and outcomes, 593-598  
interpretations, editorial, 635-636  
diagnosis of acute thoracic aortic dissection in, 46-50  
Dominican, use of alternative and complementary medicine, 51-54  
duration of patient immobilization in, 28-30  
fast track, PAs, patient satisfaction with, 661-665  
follow-up of hospitalized patients (letter), 510-511  
frequent users, clinical case management effects on hospital use, 603-608  
hip reduction, etomidate-facilitated, 204-208  
hyponatremia in, 264-268  
hypothermic cardiac arrest, 418-422  
identification of cardiac septal abscess, conduction block on ECG, 730-734  
intravenous analgesia, necessity of metoclopramide with, 653-657  
intravenous fluid therapy, risk in pediatric patients, 269-270  
large, municipal, patient satisfaction in, 394-400  
Parkinson's disease in, 209-215  
patient discharge, chest pain, outcome analysis, 779-783  
patient preferences, pain medication, 376-380  
patients  
multidrug resistant uropathogens in, 143-146  
underestimation of severity, 254-256  
pediatric, ambulance use by high-acuity patients, 679-682  
pituitary apoplexy, 328-331  
posttraumatic loss of consciousness, CT scans in, 810-811  
pulse oximetry accuracy in, 427-431  
selective rest sestamibi scans, stable chest pain patients, 789-792  
short-stay emergency observation ward, 629-634  
thoracotomy, chest injury in the Taiwan earthquake, 825-827  
treatment of low back pain, ketorolac *versus* meperidine, 404-407

ultrasound  
accuracy in diagnosis of acute appendicitis, 449-452  
central venous pressure in internal jugular vein, 432-434  
diagnosis in pediatric trauma patients, 244-249  
evaluation, ectopic pregnancy, 408-417  
reduction of forearm fractures, ED, 72-77  
staff opinions (letter), 340-342

urban  
dental patients in, 687-689  
effects of urgent care center on, 123-125

Emergency medical technician (EMT), domestic violence knowledge, educational intervention for, 168-171

Emergency medicine  
acute cardiogenic pulmonary edema, positive airway pressure in treatment, 91-95  
analgesia, patient with acute abdomen, 250-253  
asthma care plan based on, change in clinician behaviors, 367-371  
development, Seychelles islands, 332-335  
diagnosis of testicular torsion, ultrasonography in, 198-200  
duration of patient immobilization, in ED, 28-30  
future of the physician in, 102-107  
health promotion practices of physicians, 17-21  
high-acuity patients, ambulance use by, pediatric ED, 679-682  
musculoskeletal training in (letter), 356-357  
out-of-hospital resuscitation, Estonian EMS system, 469-473  
paramedics, knowledge of pediatric special health care needs, 747-752  
patient perceptions of, 278-281  
patients leaving without being seen, hospital factors in, 767-772  
patients' understanding of medical terms, 764-766  
prehospital rapid venous blood glucose, practicality and accuracy, 690-694  
renal infarction, flank pain in, 325-327  
residents  
graduate jobs, 152-155  
moonlighting practices and work requirements, 147-151, 224-226  
short-stay emergency observation ward, 629-634  
training program, evaluation of emergency ultrasound in, 41-47  
transport, patterns of use, population-based study, 130-134, 741-742 (letter)  
Ukraine, Post-Soviet era challenges, 828-832  
the uninsured, editorial, 222-223

Emphysema, subcutaneous, compressed gas barotrauma, ear (letter), 841-842

Endocarditis, identification, conduction block on ECG, ED, 730-734

Endoscopy, emergency, Mallory-Weiss syndrome with severe bleeding, 812-815

Envenomation, green lynx spider, 64-66

Enzyme immunoassay, brown recluse spider venom, dermonecrotic arachnidism, 626-628

Epidemiology, hyponatremia, in the ED, 264-268

Ethylene glycol, poisoning (letter), 112-113

Etomidate  
hip reduction facilitated by, ED, 204-208  
*succinylcholine versus*, for intubation in air medical setting, 757-763

Extracorporeal membrane oxygenation (ECMO), insertion of percutaneous cannula, 184-185

Falls, geriatric victims, outcomes, 575-580

Fas-ligand, soluble, cardiopulmonary arrest patients (letter), 348

Fever, intravenous ketorolac in treatment of (letter), 500-501

Fibrinolytic therapy, in prehospital care (letter), 506-507

Flank pain, acute, helical CT, 649-652

Fluconazole, amitriptyline combination, Torsades de Pointes caused by (letter), 227-229

Fluid loading, for alcohol intoxication, in ED (letter), 121-122

Folk medicine. *see* Alternative medicine

Foreign body

- embedded fishhook removal (letter), 736-737
- ingested, helical 3D CT diagnosis, 192-193
- radiolucent detection, ultrasound use in, accuracy, 401-403
- solitary pulmonary coil lesions (letter), 637-638

Fractures

- lumbar, fall injury, delayed presentation of abdominal bleeding, 78-82
- radius and ulna, ultrasound in reduction of, pediatric, ED, 72-77
- rib, coughing, acute chest pain and, 194-197

Furosemide, phospholipase A<sub>2</sub>-induced coagulation abnormalities, bee sting, 22-27

Gastrointestinal bleeding, Mallory-Weiss syndrome with, endoscopic ligation for, 812-815

Gender differences

- acute appendicitis, presenting in ED, 372-375
- examiner, male discomfort during digital rectal examination, 676-678
- state-wide EMS transports, 666-670

Geriatrics, admitted trauma victims, outcomes, 575-580

Glasgow Coma Scale, minor head injury, screening for intracranial abnormalities, 159-163

Gonococcal endocarditis, cause of acute respiratory distress (letter), 502-503

Group A streptococcus, pharyngitis, scarlatiniform rash and, infant (letter), 233-234

Gunshot wound, penetrating neck trauma, unstable cervical spine without spinal cord injury, 55-57

Haloperidol, cardiopulmonary arrest secondary to (letter), 839

Hand, high-pressure injection injuries, 820-824

Headache, thunderclap, from unruptured cerebral aneurysm, 88-90

Head injury

- mild, CT scans in loss of consciousness, 810-811
- minor
  - pediatric, current controversies in management of, 96-101
  - significant intracranial abnormalities, neurological exam for screening, 159-163

Health care, patient acceptance of, informational tape for ED patients, 67-71

Health professionals, attitude to CPR, 465-468

Health promotion, practices of emergency physicians, 17-21

Heart block, ECG, identification of cardiac septal abscess, 730-734

Heart disease, ischemic, Delta CK-MB *versus* Troponin I, 1-8

Heat stroke, subtropical country, 474-477

Heavy metals, toxicity, family poisoned by mercury vapor inhalation, 599-602

Heliox

- inhaled, ED patients with asthma (letter), 495-497
- treatment, severe croup (letter), 73-736

Hematoma, spinal epidural, spontaneous (letter), 837-839

Hemoptysis, aortic pseudoaneurysm (letter), 643-645

Hemorrhage, sentinel, thunderclap headache, 88-90

Hepatitis, occupational hazard for emergency physicians, 300-311

Herbal medicine, use in Dominican ED, 51-54

Hip dislocation, inferior, adult (letter), 117-118

Hip reduction, etomidate-facilitated, in the ED, 204-208

Home care, nebulizers, for acute wheezing, cost effectiveness of, 164-167

Homelessness, frequent ED users, clinical case management effects on hospital use, 603-608

Hospital, community, ischemic stroke patients, lack of use of t-PA in, 257-260

Hospital admissions, 1994 California earthquake, 361-366

Human immunodeficiency virus (HIV)

- occupational hazard for emergency physicians, 300-311
- postexposure prophylaxis, children and adolescents, 282-287

Hydration, intravenous, coconut water, 108-111

Hydrocortisone, trial, acute exacerbation of COPD (letter), 122

Hydrogen cyanide, poisoning, 172-175

Hyperammonemia, hyperlactatemia and, effects of valproic acid poisoning (letter), 506

Hyperkalemia, electrocardiographic manifestations of, 721-729

Hyperlactatemia, hyperammonemia and, effects of valproic acid poisoning (letter), 506

Hypertension

- blood pressure measurement in ED, children, 784-788
- pheochromocytomas and, 622-625

Hyperventilation, cases in electrocardiography, 322-324

Hypoglycemia, rapid venous blood glucose determination, practicality and accuracy, 690-694

Hyponatremia

- in the ED, 264-268
- severe, rhabdomyolysis after (letter), 229-230

Hypophosphatemia, ED therapeutics, 457-461

Hypothermia

- accidental, in the subtropics (letter), 357-358
- afterdrop and, after open water swimming, 703-707
- cardiac arrest, ED management and outcome, 418-422

Hypoxia, uncomplicated near-drowning, predicting discharge in, 9-11

Ibutilide, termination of acute wide QRS complex atrial fibrillation, 462-464

Imaging, emergency ultrasound, evaluation in emergency medicine training program, 41-47

Immersion, hypothermia and afterdrop, after open water swimming, 703-707

Immobilization, patient, duration of, in ED, 28-30

Impedance, skin, chest electrodes, changes, 381-384

Injection injury, high-pressure, hand, 820-824

Injury severity score, geriatric victims, outcomes, 575-580

Internet, instant pocket wireless CT, teleradiology, 423-426

Intracranial abnormalities, screening for, in minor head injury, 159-163

Intracranial abscess, delayed presentation, after sledding accident (letter), 646-647

Intracranial hemorrhage, phenylpropanolamine and, infants (letter), 343-345

Intraosseous

- new screw-tipped needle for, *versus* standard bone marrow aspiration needle, 135-139
- versus* umbilical venous catheterization, newborn vascular access, 126-129

Intravenous fluid therapy, pediatric patients, risk in ED and prehospital settings, 269-270

Intubation

- endobronchial, unrecognized, lung collapse in pediatric trauma and (letter), 355-356
- etomidate *versus* succinylcholine for, air medical setting, 757-763
- success with laryngeal mask airway, nonmedical personnel, 12-16

Intussusception, twins (letter), 742-743

Iron intoxication, acute, efficacy of oral deferoxamine in, rat, 36-40

Ischemia, global brain, clamping of left subclavian artery and bicarotid trunk, rabbit, 31-35

Jugular vein, central venous pressure in, ultrasound estimation of, 432-434

Ketamine, phospholipase A<sub>2</sub>-induced coagulation abnormalities, bee sting, 22-27

Ketoacidosis, diabetic, initial fluid management of, children, 658-660

Ketorolac  
meperidine versus, ED treatment of severe musculoskeletal low back pain, 404-407  
treatment of fever (letter), 500-501

Kidney  
acute flank pain, helical CT, 649-652  
hydronephrosis, ultrasound interpretation of, 186-188

Laboratory tests, repetition, interfacility transfer in trauma patients, 156-158

Lacerations, traumatic, patient priorities, 683-686

Laryngeal mask airway, intubating, use by nonmedical personnel, 12-16

Laryngeal polyp, pedunculated, pediatric respiratory arrest from (letter), 839-840

Latex allergy, occupational hazard for emergency physicians, 300-311

Length of stay, patients leaving without being seen, hospital factors, 767-772

Lidocaine  
phospholipase A<sub>2</sub>-induced coagulation abnormalities, bee sting, 22-27  
premixed buffered, room temperature storage effects (letter), 235-236  
wide QRS tachycardia refractory to, 453-456

Lipomatosis, mediastinal, steroid-induced (letter), 346-348

Lotratidine, toxicity (letter), 639-640

Loss of consciousness, posttraumatic, CT scans in, 810-811

*Loxosceles*, venom, detection in lesional hair shafts and skin, 626-628

Lung injury  
extravascular lung water, ARDS, dextran attenuation of, rat, 180-183  
parenchymal, after blunt chest trauma, 385-389

Luxatio erecta, shoulder dislocation, 317-321

Magnesium sulfate, efficacy, acute asthma, meta-analysis, 216-221

Magnetic resonance imaging (MRI), pituitary apoplexy, ED diagnosis, 328-331

Mallory-Weiss syndrome, severe bleeding with, endoscopic ligation treatment, 812-815

Managed care, underestimation of severity, ED patients, 254-256

Mass gatherings, concerts, emergency care for injuries, 62-63

Medical emergency, unrecognized, in psychiatric units, 390-393

Meperidine, ketorolac versus, ED treatment of severe musculoskeletal low back pain, 404-407

Mercury vapor, inhalation, family poisoned by, 599-602

Meta-analysis, magnesium sulfate efficacy, acute adult asthma, 216-221

Metoclopramide, prophylactic, with intravenous analgesia in ED, 653-657

Migraine, analgesic nitrous oxide treatment for (letter), 501

Mivacurium, use in emergency airway situations (letter), 637

Moonlighting, work requirements and, in emergency medicine residents, 147-151, 224-226

Morphine  
analgesia, necessity of metoclopramide with, in ED, 653-657  
patients with acute abdomen, 250-253

Mortality index, AAPCC, postmarketing surveillance of new medications, 176-179

Mosh Pit experience, emergency care for concert injuries, 62-63

Motor fluctuations, Parkinson's disease, presentations in ED, 209-215

Multisystem crisis, pheochromocytomas, cardiovascular manifestations and, 622-625

Musculoskeletal injury, training in emergency medicine (letter), 356-357

Myasthenia gravis, crisis, presenting as vocal cord paralysis (letter), 232-233

Myocardial infarction  
acute  
cases in electrocardiography, 322-324  
cocaine-associated, thrombolytic therapy and, 612-615  
comparison of 12- and 15 lead ECG, 239-243  
ED rule out, Delta CK-MB versus Troponin I, 1-8  
rapid protocol for identification, 698-702  
sildenafil (Viagra) ingestion and (letter), 353-355  
ST-segment monitoring, serial ECG, 773-778  
chest pain patients discharged, outcome analysis, 779-783  
pseudo, ECG patterns in Wolff-Parkinson-White syndrome, 802-806, 807-809  
selective rest sestamibi scans, stable chest pain patients, 789-792

Myocardium, damage, arthropod poisoning and, 708-714

Myositis, benign acute (letter), 735

Near-drowning, uncomplicated, predicting discharge in, 9-11

Neck, blunt trauma, thyroid injury after, nonsurgical treatment (letter), 739-741

Nefazodone, poisoning, toxicities and outcomes associated with, 587-592

Neonatology, emergency vascular access, intraosseous versus umbilical venous catheterization, 126-129

Neurological deficit, penetrating neck trauma, unstable cervical spine without spinal cord injury, 55-57

Nitrous oxide  
analgesic, treatment for migraine (letter), 501  
occupational hazard for emergency physicians, 300-311

Nursing practice, patient preferences, pain medication in the ED, 376-380

Observation unit, short-stay emergency, 629-634

Occupational injury, emergency physicians, 300-311

Ocular injury, paintball (letter), 744-745

Oleic acid, lung injury, ARDS, dextran attenuation of, rat, 180-183

Oleoresin capsicum, in pepper spray, corneal abrasion from, 271-272

Opiates  
analgesia, necessity of metoclopramide with, in ED, 653-657  
patients with acute abdomen, 250-253

Orbit, idiopathic inflammation, sighting of pseudotumor, 83-85

Orbital pseudotumor, sighting of, 83-85

Organophosphate, intravenous, intoxication (letter), 640-641

Outcome  
clinical and cosmetic, traumatic lacerations, patient priorities, 683-686  
process assessment and, emergency patients leaving without being seen, 767-772

Overdose  
colchicine, cardiac toxicity in, troponin I as marker of (letter), 743-744  
doxazosin (letter), 638-639  
nefazodone poisoning, toxicities and outcomes associated with, 587-592

Oxygenation, changes, pulmonary parenchymal injury after blunt chest trauma, 385-389

Pacemakers, evaluation and management of malfunctions, 435-440

Pacemaker syndrome, cases in electrocardiography, 322-324

Pain

- acute abdomen, analgesia with, 250-253
- digital rectal examination, male discomfort during, gender of examiner effects, 676-678

Pain medication, ED, patient preferences, 376-380

Panic disorder, Parkinson's disease, presentations in ED, 209-215

Paramedical personnel, success with laryngeal mask airway, 12-16

Parents, sedation and local anesthesia preferences, emergency physician (letter), 737-738

Parkinsonian syndrome, after acute carbon monoxide poisoning (letter), 833-834

Parkinson's disease, ED presentations of, 209-215

Patient education, informational tape, benefits for ED patients, 67-71

Patient perceptions, specialty of emergency medicine, 278-281

Patient satisfaction

- communication in emergency medicine, 764-766
- determination, large, municipal ED, 394-400
- ED, bedside TV sets and (letter), 119-120
- PAs, in fast track ED, 661-665

Peak expiratory flow meters, use by ED physicians (letter), 352-353

Pediatrics

- blood pressure measurements, frequency of, 784-788
- breathing difficulty, subglottic granuloma and (letter), 337-338
- calcium channel blocker ingestion, 581-586
- CPR, health professionals and laypersons, 465-468
- diabetic ketoacidosis, initial fluid management of, 658-660
- ED, ambulance use by high-acuity patients, 679-682
- electrical injuries, guidelines for cardiac monitoring, 671-675
- forearm fractures, ultrasound guided reduction of, ED, 72-77
- head injuries, current controversies in management of, 96-101
- HIV exposure, postexposure prophylaxis, 282-287
- intravenous fluid therapy in, risks, ED and prehospital settings, 269-270
- pelvic mass, after sexual assault (letter), 834-836
- respiratory arrest, pedunculated laryngeal polyp (letter), 839-840
- sedation and local anesthesia, preferences of parents (letter), 736-737
- special health care needs, paramedics' comfort and knowledge of, 747-752
- trauma

  - pencil stab wound and pneumonia (letter), 345-346
  - ultrasound diagnosis in the ED, 244-249
  - unrecognized endobronchial intubation and lung collapse (letter), 355-356

Pelvic mass, after sexual assault (letter), 834-836

Pemphigoid, autoimmune blistering skin disease, 288-299

Pemphigus, autoimmune blistering skin disease, 288-299

Pepper spray, corneal abrasion, 271-272

Percutaneous technique, insertion of ECMO cannula, 184-185

Pethidine, analgesia, necessity of metoclopramide with, in ED, 653-657

Pharyngitis, scarlatiniform rash and, group A streptococcus, infant (letter), 233-234

Phenylpropanolamine, intracranial hemorrhage associated with, infants (letter), 343-345

Pheochromocytoma, cardiovascular manifestations of, 622-625

Phosphate, hypophosphatemia in ED therapeutics, 457-461

Phospholipase A<sub>2</sub>, coagulation abnormalities induced by, bee sting, 22-27

Physician assistants (PAs), patient satisfaction, ED fast track, 661-665

Physicians, emergency

- future of, 102-107
- health promotion practices of, 17-21

occupational hazards, 300-311

practice ownership (letter), 645

ultrasonographic diagnosis of testicular torsion, 198-200

ultrasound use by, staff opinions (letter), 340-342

use of peak expiratory flow meters (letter), 352-353

Pituitary apoplexy, ED presentation of, 328-331

Pneumonia, pleural effusion and, pencil stab wound (letter), 345-346

Pneumonitis, chemical, family poisoned by mercury vapor inhalation, 599-602

Pneumothorax, spontaneous, drainage, ruptured thoracic aortic aneurysm after (letter), 114-115

Poisoning

- arthropod, cardiovascular system and, 708-714
- traumatic compartment syndrome induced by, 616-621
- carbon monoxide
  - inhalation of CH<sub>3</sub>Cl in personal defense spray (letter), 120-121
  - Parkinsonian syndrome after (letter), 833-834
- venomous, green lynx spider, 64-66
- ethylene glycol (letter), 112-113
- hydrogen cyanide, 172-175
- iron, efficacy of oral deferoxamine in, rat, 36-40
- mercury vapor inhalation, family, 599-602
- nefazodone, toxicities and outcomes associated with, 587-592
- pediatric, calcium channel blockers, 581-586
- postmarketing surveillance of new medications, AAPCC, 176-179
- pseudosalicylate, overdose of diflunisal and (letter), 641-642
- revivarant (gamma-butyrolactone) (letter), 358-359
- sarin, coronary vasospasm in (letter), 113-114
- St. John's wort toxicity (letter), 231-232
- valproic acid, hyperlactatemia and hyperammonemia as effects of (letter), 506

Pre-excitation syndrome, ECG patterns, in Wolff-Parkinson-White syndrome, 802-806, 807-809

Pregnancy, ectopic

- maternal creatine kinase in evaluation of, 695-697
- ultrasonography performed by emergency physician, 444-448
- ultrasound evaluation in the ED, 408-417

Prehospital care

- concert injuries, Mosh Pit experience, 62-63
- fibrinolytic therapy, fire rescue engine crew (letter), 506-507
- intravenous fluid therapy, risk in pediatric patients, 269-270
- rapid venous blood glucose determination, practicality and accuracy, 690-694
- state-wide EMS transports, gender differences, 666-670
- Ukraine, Post-Soviet era challenges, 828-832

Prevention, health promotion practices, emergency physicians, 17-21

Proactive testing, chest pain, 793-801

Procainamide, wide QRS tachycardia refractory to, 453-456

Prochlorperazine, adverse reactions, in ED, 609-611

Prognosis

- acute cardiogenic pulmonary edema (letter), 342-343
- hyponatremia, in the ED, 264-268

Prosthetic valve, cardiac, identification of septal abscess with conduction block on ECG, 730-734

Pseudosalicylate, poisoning, overdose of diflunisal and (letter), 641-642

Psychiatric illness, unrecognized medical emergencies and, 390-393

Psychosis, Parkinson's disease, presentations in ED, 209-215

Pulmonary complications, after silicone fluid injection (letter), 336-337

Pulmonary edema

- acute cardiogenic, prognostic factors in (letter), 342-343
- cardiogenic, positive airway pressure in treatment, 91-95

Pulmonary embolism, spiral CT diagnosis of, 441-443

Pulmonary nodules, solitary, coil lesions (letter), 637-638  
Pulse oximetry, ED, accuracy, 427-431

Racial differences, Behcets disease, African American male (letter), 118-119  
Radiation, occupational hazard for emergency physicians, 300-311  
Radiography  
  repetition, interfacility transfer in trauma patients, 156-158  
  steroid-induced mediastinal lipomatosis (letter), 346-348  
Radiolucent detection, foreign body, ultrasonography, accuracy of, 401-403  
Rapid blood glucose test, practicality and accuracy, 690-694  
Rectal examination, male discomfort during, gender of examiner effects, 676-678  
Reflectometer, rapid venous blood glucose determination, practicality and accuracy, 690-694  
Renal colic, acute flank pain, helical CT, 649-652  
Renal failure, rhabdomyolysis and, high-dose verapamil-trandolapril (letter), 738-739  
Renal infarction, flank pain in, 325-327  
Residents, emergency medicine  
  graduate jobs, 152-155  
  moonlighting practices and work requirements, 147-151, 224-226  
Respiratory arrest, pediatric, pedunculated laryngeal polyp, 839-840  
Respiratory distress, acute, gonococcal endocarditis and (letter), 502-503  
Respiratory support, stability of arterial blood gases, during patient transport, 273-277  
Resuscitation  
  adult and pediatric, attitudes of health professionals and laypersons, 465-468  
  cardiac arrest, mechanical CPR (letter), 509-510  
  emergency newborn vascular access, intraosseous *versus* umbilical venous catheterization, 126-129  
  hypothermia and afterdrop, after open water swimming, 703-707  
  out-of-hospital, Estonian EMS system, 469-473  
  screw-tipped intraosseous needle, *versus* standard bone marrow aspiration needle, 135-139  
  transportation of patients, stability of arterial blood gases during, 273-277  
Revivarant (gamma-butyrolactone), poisoning from (letter), 358-359  
Rewarming  
  hypothermia and afterdrop, after open water swimming, 703-707  
  hypothermic cardiac arrest, ED management and outcome, 418-422  
Rhabdomyolysis  
  after correction of severe hyponatremia (letter), 229-230  
  renal failure and, high-dose verapamil-trandolapril (letter), 738-739

Sarin poisoning, coronary vasospasm in (letter), 113-114  
Scarlatiniform rash, pharyngitis and, group A streptococcus, infant (letter), 233-234  
Scorpions, arthropod poisoning, cardiovascular system and, 708-714  
Seat belt injury, abdominal aorta (letter), 236-237  
Sedation  
  conscious, etomidate-facilitated hip reduction, ED, 204-208  
  preferences of parents (letter), 736-737  
Serotherapy, arthropod poisoning, cardiovascular damage and, 708-714  
Serotonin syndrome, Tavist-D and Tylenol 3 ingestion (letter), 638  
Serum markers  
  cardiac, rapid protocol for MI identification, 698-702  
  maternal creatine kinase, evaluation of ectopic pregnancy, 695-697

Sestamibi, selective rest scans, stable chest pain patients, 789-792  
Sexual assault, pelvic mass after (letter), 834-836  
Seychelles islands, development of emergency medical services, 332-335  
Shoulder  
  dislocation, luxatio erecta, 317-321  
  posterior dislocation, missed diagnosis, 189-191  
Sildenafil (Viagra), acute myocardial infarction associated with (letter), 353-355  
Sildenafil, atrial fibrillation and (letter), 642  
Silicone fluid, injection, severe pulmonary complications after (letter), 336-337  
Situs inversus, emergency evaluations (letter), 349-350  
Skin absorption, hydrogen cyanide poisoning, 172-175  
Skin diseases, blistering, autoimmune, 288-299  
Skin impedance, chest electrodes, changes, 381-384  
Solomon islands, intravenous hydration with coconut water, 108-111  
Special needs, children, paramedics' knowledge of, 747-752  
Spermatic cord  
  hematoma (letter), 504-505  
  torsion, ultrasonographic diagnosis, 198-200  
Spider, green lynx, envenomation, 64-66  
Spinal cord injury, unstable cervical spine without, penetrating neck trauma, 55-57  
Spinal epidural hematoma, spontaneous (letter), 837-839  
St. John's wort, acute toxicity (letter), 231-232  
Sternoclavicular joint, injuries, 58-61  
Steroids, mediastinal lipomatosis induced by (letter), 346-348  
Stress injury, rib fractures, coughing-induced, acute chest pain and, 194-197  
Stroke  
  ischemic, lack of use of t-PA in community hospital, 257-260  
  thrombolytic treatment, ineligibility in (letter), 745  
ST-segment monitoring, serial ECT, chest pain patients, 773-778  
Subarachnoid hemorrhage, unruptured cerebral aneurysm, thunderclap headache from, 88-90  
Subclavian artery, clamping of, global brain ischemia produced by, rabbit, 31-35  
Subglottic granuloma, breathing difficulty and, pediatric (letter), 337-338  
Subtropics, heat stroke in, 474-477  
Succinylcholine, etomidate *versus*, for intubation in air medical setting, 757-763

Tachycardia  
  paroxysmal supraventricular, maternal, adenosine for, fetal bradycardia and (letter), 234-235  
  wide QRS, refractory to pharmacologic intervention and cardioversion, 453-456

Telemedicine, instant pocket wireless CT teleradiology, 423-426  
Teleradiology, instant pocket wireless CT, demonstration, 423-426  
Thiamine, intravenous, anaphylaxis from (letter), 642-643  
Thoracotomy  
  emergency, chest injury in the Taiwan earthquake, 825-827  
  hypothermic cardiac arrest, ED management and outcome, 418-422

Thromboelastography, phospholipase A<sub>2</sub>-induced coagulation abnormalities, bee sting, 22-27

Thromboembolic disease, spiral CT diagnosis, 441-443

Thrombolysis  
  for cocaine-associated acute myocardial infarction, 612-615  
  treatment in stroke patients, ineligibility in (letter), 745

Thrombosis, deep venous, ultrasound for, outcomes (letter), 342

Thyroid, injury, after blunt cervical trauma (letter), 739-741

Time management, informational tape for ED patients, benefits of, 67-71

Tissue adhesive, Dermabond  
adverse events and outcomes, 511-515  
repair of lacerations during competitive athletics, 261-263

Torsades de Pointes, fluconazole/amitriptyline combination (letter), 227-229

Toxicity  
calcium channel blocker ingestion, pediatric, 581-586  
cocaine, blood concentrations  
interpretation, editorial, 635-636  
patients in ED, 593-598  
heavy metal, family poisoned by mercury vapor inhalation, 599-602  
loratadine (letter), 639-640  
nefazodone poisoning, outcome, 587-592  
St. John's wort (letter), 231-232

t-PA, lack of use, ischemic stroke patient, community hospital, 257-260

Training  
educational intervention  
EMT domestic violence knowledge, 168-171  
ultrasound interpretation of hydronephrosis, 186-188  
emergency medicine program, evaluation of ultrasound in, 41-47  
musculoskeletal injury, emergency medicine (letter), 356-357  
paramedics, knowledge of pediatric special health care needs, 747-752  
residency, EM graduate jobs, 152-155

Transport  
air medical, etomidate *versus* succinylcholine for intubation, 757-763  
emergency care for concert injuries, 62-63  
patterns of use, population-based study, 130-134, 741-742 (letter)  
stability of arterial blood gases during, 273-277  
state-wide EMS, gender differences in, 666-670

Trauma  
annotated bibliography of recent literature, 1999, 478-494  
bleeding wounds in, elastic adhesive dressing treatment, 816-819  
blunt cervical, thyroid injury after, nonsurgical treatment (letter), 739-741  
blunt chest, pulmonary parenchymal injury after, 385-389  
1994 California earthquake, injury hospitalizations before and after, 361-366  
concert injuries, Mosh Pit experience, 62-63  
electrical injuries, guidelines for cardiac monitoring, children, 671-675  
fall injury, delayed presentation of abdominal bleeding, 78-82  
geriatric victims, outcomes, 575-580  
head, minor pediatric, current controversies in management of, 96-101  
high-pressure injection injuries, hand, 820-824  
inferior hip dislocation, adult (letter), 117-118  
interfacility transfer, laboratory and radiograph repetition in, 156-158  
intra-abdominal injury, softball, 505-506  
lacerations, patient priorities, 683-686  
loss of consciousness in, CT scans in, 810-811  
minor head injury, screening for intracranial abnormalities, 159-163  
nonlethal ammunition, penetrating abdominal injury caused by (letter), 842-843  
ocular injuries, paintball (letter), 744-745  
pediatric  
pencil stab wound and pneumonia (letter), 345-346  
ultrasound diagnosis in the ED, 244-249  
unrecognized endobronchial intubation and lung collapse (letter), 355-356

penetrating neck, unstable cervical spine without spinal cord injury, 55-57  
seat belt injury, abdominal aorta (letter), 236-237  
shoulder, posterior dislocation, missed diagnosis, 189-191  
sledding accident, intracranial abscess, delayed (letter), 646-647  
sternoclavicular joint injuries, 58-61  
submersion injury, predicting discharge in, 9-11  
Taiwan earthquake, chest injuries transferred to trauma centers, 825-827

Tremor, Tavist-D and Tylenol 3 ingestion (letter), 638

Triage  
informational tape, benefits for ED patients, 67-71  
urgent care center, effects on ED visits in suburban hospital, 123-125

Troponin I  
CK-MB *versus*, ED rule out of acute MI, 1-8  
marker of cardiac toxicity, acute colchicine overdose (letter), 743-744

Tubal ring, ultrasound visualization of, early detection of ectopic pregnancy, 444-448

Tuberculosis, occupational hazard for emergency physicians, 300-311

Twins, intussusception in (letter), 742-743

Ukraine, emergency medicine in, 828-832

Ultrasoundography  
deep vein thrombosis, outcomes (letter), 342  
ED, accuracy in diagnosis of acute appendicitis, 449-452  
emergency, evaluation of emergency medicine training program, 41-47  
emergency physicians, staff opinions, 340-342  
estimation, central venous pressure of internal jugular vein, 432-434  
evaluation of ectopic pregnancy, ED, 408-417  
forearm fractures, reduction of, pediatric, ED, 72-77  
foreign body detection, radiolucent, accuracy of, 401-403  
interpretation of hydronephrosis, 186-188  
pediatric trauma patients, ED, 244-249  
testicular torsion, diagnosis by emergency physician, 198-200  
visualization of tubal ring, ectopic pregnancy, 444-448

Umbilical venous catheterization, *versus* intraosseous, newborn  
vascular access, 126-129

Uninsured, patients, emergency medicine's challenge for, editorial, 222-223

Ureter, acute flank pain, helical CT, 649-652

Urgent care center, effects on ED visits, urban hospital setting, 123-125

Urinary tract infection, multidrug resistant uropathogens, in ED patients, 143-146

Utstein template, out-of-hospital resuscitation, Estonian EMS system, 469-473

Valproic acid, poisoning, hyperlactatemia and hyperammonemia as effects of (letter), 506

Vascular access  
intraosseous, new screw-tipped needle *versus* standard bone marrow aspiration needle, 135-139  
newborn emergency, intraosseous, *versus* umbilical venous catheterization, 126-129

Ventilation, noninvasive, continuous positive airway pressure treatment, 91-95

Ventilator, transportation of patients, stability of arterial blood gases during, 273-277

Ventricular fibrillation, chest electrode impedance, 381-384

Ventricular hypertrophy, pseudo, ECG patterns in Wolff-Parkinson-White syndrome, 802-806, 807-809

Verapamil-trandolapril, high-dose, rhabdomyolysis and acute renal failure with (letter), 738-739

Vertical deceleration trauma, fall, delayed abdominal bleeding after, 78-82

Vocal cords, paralysis, myasthenia gravis crisis (letter), 232-233

Vomiting, opiate analgesia and, necessity of metoclopramide with, in ED, 653-657

Water accidents, uncomplicated near-drowning, predicting discharge in, 9-11

Weapons, nonlethal, ammunition, penetrating abdominal injury caused by (letter), 842-843

Wide QRS complex, atrial fibrillation, termination with ibutilide, 462-464

Wolff-Parkinson-White syndrome, ECG patterns in, 802-806, 807-809

Workplace violence, occupational hazard for emergency physicians, 300-311

Wound closure, Dermabond tissue adhesive, repair of lacerations during competitive athletics, 261-263

Wounds and injuries  
geriatric victims, outcomes, 575-580

gunshot, penetrating neck trauma, unstable cervical spine, 55-57

pencil stab, pneumonia and pleural effusion (letter), 345-346